Subject Index

Volume 25, 1992

Page numbers followed by (Abs) denote abstracts from the Eighteenth International Congress on Electrocardiology.

Accessory pathway
localization in Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome
ECG criteria for, 203
magnetic field mapping in, 143
noninvasive assessment in Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome (Abs), 248
rate-dependent conduction in phase 3 and phase 4 block, 25
Action potential
duration affecting ST pattern (Abs), 246
Ajmaline
and Q wave disappearance in lead V_1, 253
Altitude
and exercise tests in young black men, 197
Ambulatory monitoring
day and night heart variability in, 175
in dilated cardiomyopathy, 295
heart rate variability in diseases, 79
responses to stress and fatigue in normal subjects, 333
ST depression measurements in silent ischemia, 329
Angiography, coronary
Holter monitoring of ST depression in, 329
Angioplasty, coronary
QRS potentials in (Abs), 247
Antegrade conduction
in accessory pathway, with phase 3 and phase 4 block, 25
Aprindine
and retrograde block during AV nodal reentrant tachycardia, 71
Arrhythmias
atrial fibrillation
atrial volume in (Abs), 244
diagnosis with computerized method, 1
autodecremental pacing in, 339
in hemodialysis patients, 273
in vitro model of conduction in triggered activations, 119
in normal subjects, from stress and fatigue, 333
tachycardia in. *See* Tachycardia
ventricular
malignant, repolarization dishomogeneity in (Abs), 250
and mode of death in dilated cardiomyopathy, 295
Artificial intelligence
in ECG measurements, 167
Atrial fibrillation
atrial volume in (Abs), 244
diagnosis with computerized method, 1
Atrial flutter
autodecremental pacing in, 339
Atrial parasystole
sinus echoes with, 59, 361
Atrial volume
in sinus rhythm and in atrial fibrillation (Abs), 244
Atrioventricular block
second-degree, evaluation of five analyzing systems in, 185
Atrioventricular tachycardia
incessant, catheter ablation of, 65
with retrograde block induced by aprindine, 71
Autodecremental pacing
efficacy of, 339
Autonomic tone
and variability of QT interval, 9

Bayesian methods
in prediction of coronary artery disease, 89
Beat-to-beat variability
and computer interpretation of ECG, 263
in QT interval, 9
Bigeminy, ventricular
five ECG analyzing systems in, 185
Black men
effects of altitude and exercise in, 197

Body surface mapping
in acute non-Q wave infarction (Abs), 245
in children (Abs), 245
in prediction of ventricular tachycardia after infarction, 39
Bundle branch block
and diagnosis of late potentials with fast Fourier transform analysis (Abs), 249
exercise-induced, 229
left
and infarction diagnosis with isointegral maps, 305
and mode of death in dilated cardiomyopathy, 295
small variability of QRST integral map in, 315
spectro-temporal mapping of (Abs), 243

Calcium
current in ventricular myocytes affected by TYB-3823, 53
and early afterdepolarization in sinoatrial node cells, 45
intracellular, in ventricular fibrillation, lidocaine affecting, 221
Cardiomyopathy
dilated, prognostic value of ECG variables in, 295
Case reports
giant negative U waves in hypokalemia, 163
parasystolic exit block, 355
shift from left to right axis deviation during ischemia, 237
Catheter ablation
of incessant atrioventricular tachycardia, 65
Chagas disease
and fast Fourier transform analysis for diagnosis of late potentials in bundle branch block (Abs), 249
Children
body surface mapping in (Abs), 245
Computed tomography
ultrafast, for atrial volume measurements (Abs), 244
Computer use
action potential duration affecting ST pattern in heart model (Abs), 247
in atrial fibrillation diagnosis, 1
and CADENZA in prediction of coronary artery disease, 89
digital filtering of vector QRS complex, 111
evaluation of MEANS program stability, 263
in exercise ECG analysis, 101
five analyzing systems in AV block, 185
left ventricular hypertrophy model (Abs), 247
model of cycle length effects on refractory periods, 287
neural networks in, 167
time-insensitive predictive instrument for early diagnosis of infarction (Abs), 245
Conduction
in accessory pathway. *See* Accessory pathway
concealed, of sinus impulses, 355
of early afterdepolarizations, 119
through fasciculoventricular Mahaim fiber, 253
Coronary angiography
Holter monitoring of ST depression in, 329
Coronary angioplasty
QRS potentials in (Abs), 247
Coronary artery disease
prediction with two multivariate methods, 89
and ventricular tachycardia prediction with body surface potential maps, 39

Delta wave
map patterns in Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome, 143
Diabetes mellitus
heart rate variability in, 79
vectorcardiography in (Abs), 244
Dialysis
arrhythmias and ECG changes in, 273
Duchenne muscular dystrophy
vectorcardiography in, 345

Early afterdepolarizations
conduction of, 119
in sinoatrial node cells, 45
Ejection fraction
left ventricular, evaluation with ECG parameters (Abs), 248
Exercise testing
and bundle branch block induction, 229
computer analysis in, 101
and effects of altitude on black men, 197
Holter monitoring of ST depression in, 329
and postinfarction QTc changes (Abs), 243
and Q wave disappearance in lead V_1 after ajmaline, 253
shift from left to right axis deviation in, 237
significance of postinfarction stress test ST elevation (Abs), 250
and two multivariate methods to predict coronary artery disease, 89
Exit block
parasystolic, 355

Fasciculoventricular Mahaim fiber
conduction through, 253
Fast Fourier transform analysis
for late potentials diagnosis in bundle branch block (Abs), 249
Fatigue
and arrhythmias in normal subjects, 333
Fibrillation
atrial
atrial volume in (Abs), 244
diagnosis with computerized method, 1
ventricular, lidocaine affecting intracellular calcium in, 221
Flutter
autodecremental pacing in, 339

Heart block
bundle branch. *See* Bundle branch block
five analyzing systems in AV block, 185
left anterior hemiblock in exercise-induced ischemia, 237
phase 3 and 4, in accessory pathway, 25
Heart failure
death from, ECG predictors in dilated cardiomyopathy, 295
heart rate variability in, 79
Heart rate
and QT interval variability, 9
variability of
day and night values in, 175
in diabetics and in heart disease, 79
Hemiblock
left anterior, in exercise-induced ischemia, 237
Hemodialysis
arrhythmias and ECG changes in, 273
Holter monitoring. *See* Ambulatory monitoring
Hyperkalemia
ECG changes in, 215
Hypertension
hypokalemia with, giant negative U waves in, 163
Hypertrophy, left ventricular
computer model of (Abs), 247
and estimation of myocardial infarct size, 19
signal-averaged ECG in, 111
and vectorcardiography in diabetes (Abs), 244
Hypokalemia
giant negative U waves in, 163
Hypoxia
and exercise tests in young black men, 197

Infarction. *See* Myocardial infarction
Ischemic heart disease
heart rate variability in, 79
Holter-detected ST depression in silent ischemia, 329
Isointegral maps. *See* QRST integral maps

Late potentials
diagnosis with fast Fourier transform analysis in bundle branch block (Abs), 249
Letters to the Editor
intermittent atrial parasystole, 361
macroscopic source strength in cardiac cellular activation models, 75
Lidocaine
and intracellular calcium in ventricular fibrillation, 221
Logistic regression analysis
in prediction of coronary artery disease, 89

Magnesium
and early afterdepolarization in sinoatrial node cells, 45
Magnetic field mapping, 129. *See also* QRST integral maps
in Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome, 143
Mahaim fiber
fasciculoventricular, conduction through, 253
Multivariate analysis
in prediction of coronary artery disease, 89
Muscular dystrophy
Duchenne type, vectorcardiography in, 345
Myocardial infarction
acute non-Q wave, body surface mapping in (Abs), 245
anterior, disappearance of Q waves in, angiographic characteristics of (Abs), 249
detection with isointegral maps in left bundle branch block, 305
early diagnosis with time–insensitive predictive instrument (Abs), 245
and ECG evaluation of reperfusion therapy, 281
iso-integral magnetic field mapping in, 129
and postexercise changes of QTc interval (Abs), 243
and significance of stress test ST elevation (Abs), 250
size determination with QRST iso-integral maps (Abs), 244
size estimation with QRS scoring system, 19
and ventricular tachycardia prediction with body surface potential maps, 39

Neural networks
in classifications of ST-T segments, 167
Nomenclature of myocardial subdivisions
and editorial policy for terminology, 157
recommendations for, 161

Pacing
autodecremental, 339
drive cycle length in, and ventricular tachycardia, 33
ventricular, epicardial spread of excitation in (Abs), 250
Parasystole
atrial, with sinus echoes, 59, 361
ventricular
case report of exit block with, 355
five ECG analyzing systems in, 185
relation between coupling interval and R-R interval in (Abs), 246
Potassium
ECG changes in hyperkalemia, 215
giant negative U waves in hypokalemia, 163
Power spectrum
in atrial fibrillation diagnosis, 1
Programmed stimulation
and pacing cycle length affecting ventricular tachycardia, 33
Purkinje fibers
conduction of early afterdepolarizations in, 119

Q wave disappearance
in anterior infarction, angiographic characteristics of (Abs), 249
in lead V_1 after ajmaline, 253
QRS complex
filtered voltage related to left ventricular mass, 111
QRS interval
changes in coronary angioplasty (Abs), 247
QRS scoring system
for myocardial infarct size, 19
QRST integral maps
in determination of infarct size (Abs), 244
in left ventricular dysfunction assessment, 305
small variability of, 315
QT interval
beat-to-beat variability of, 9
QTc interval
postinfarction changes with exercise (Abs), 243

Refractoriness
and cumulative effects of cycle length, 287
Repolarization, ventricular
dishomogeneity in malignant arrhythmias (Abs), 250
variability in duration of, 9
Retrograde conduction
in accessory pathway, with phase 3 and phase 4 block, 25
RR interval
beat-to-beat variability of, 9
relation to coupling interval in ventricular parasystole (Abs), 246
RT interval
beat-to-beat variability of, 9

Selvester QRS scoring system
for myocardial infarct size, 19
Signal-averaged ECG
high-frequency analysis of, 111
Sinoatrial node cells
early afterdepolarizations in, 45
Sinus echoes
with atrial parasystole, 59, 361
Sinus impulses
concealed conduction of, exit block from, 355
Spectral analysis
of variability in QT interval, 9
Spectro-temporal mapping
of left bundle branch block (Abs), 243
ST-segment
action potential duration affecting (Abs), 246
elevation of
in postinfarction stress test, significance of (Abs), 250
thrombolytic therapy affecting, 281
validation of Holter-recorded depression in, 323
ST-T segment
classification with neural networks, 167
ischemic depression in shift from left to right axis deviation, 237
Stress
and arrhythmias in normal subjects, 333
Strontium
and early afterdepolarization in sinoatrial node cells, 45
Sudden death
in dilated cardiomyopathy, and predictive value of ECG variables, 295

Tachycardia
atrioventricular
incessant, catheter ablation of, 65
nodal reentrant, with retrograde block induced by aprindine, 71
and cycle length effects on refractory periods, 287
ventricular
autodecremental pacing in, 339
iso-integral magnetic field mapping in, 129
pacing drive cycle length affecting, 33
prediction with body surface potential maps, 39
Terminology for myocardial subdivisions
editorial policy for, 157
recommendations for, 161
Thallium scans
and exercise-induced bundle branch block, 229
Thoracic geometry
standard model of (Abs), 248
Thrombolytic therapy
and ECG evaluation of myocardial reperfusion, 281
Trigeminy
atrial parasystolic, with sinus echoes, 59, 361
ventricular, five ECG analyzing systems in, 185
TYB-3823
affecting calcium current in ventricular myocytes, 53

U waves
giant negative, in hypertension with hypokalemia, 163

Vectorcardiography
in diabetes mellitus (Abs), 244
in Duchenne muscular dystrophy, 345
filtered QRS voltage related to left ventricular mass, 111
of left ventricular hypertrophy in computer model (Abs), 247
Ventricles
conduction of early afterdepolarizations in muscle, 119
dysfunction assessment of LV with QRST iso-integral maps, 305
epicardial spread of excitation during pacing (Abs), 250

evaluation of LV ejection fraction with ECG parameters (Abs), 248
hypertrophy of. *See* Hypertrophy, left ventricular
preexcitation site localization by magnetic field mapping, 143
repolarization of
dishomogeneity in malignant arrhythmias (Abs), 250
variability in duration of, 9
Ventricular parasystole
five ECG analyzing systems in, 185
relation between coupling interval and R-R interval in (Abs), 246
Ventricular tachycardia. *See* Tachycardia, ventricular
Voltage clamp studies
of TYB-3823 effects on calcium current in ventricular myocytes, 53

Wenckebach periodicity
in second-degree AV block, diagnosis with computer programs, 185
Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome
accessory pathway localization in, ECG criteria for, 203
magnetic field mapping in, 143
noninvasive assessment of accessory pathway in (Abs), 248
small variability of QRST integral maps in, 315

Author Index

Volume 25, 1992

Abildskov, J. A., 287
Adachi, Masayoshi, 244, 305, 315
Alves, M., 250
Antolini, Renzo, 9
Arisi, Giorgio, 250

Bando, Hiroyuki, 203
Bar-Khayim, Yaacov, 273
Barducci, E., 244
Bayes de Luna, A., 249
Berkhof, M., 243
Berkovits, Barouch V., 339
Bertoni, T., 250
Bilgere, Brian, 101
Bobbio, Marco, 89
Bolińska, H., 248
Bonamini, Rodolfo, 9
Borgioni, L., 244
Bray, Bruce, 323

Cairns, Charles B., 245
Cantinho, G., 243, 250
Cantor, A., 237
Caralis, Dennis G., 101
Carvalho, M., 243, 250
Cattarini, G., 244
Ceranka, S., 248
Chaitman, Bernard R., 101
Charlebois, Paul, 129
Chiang, Fu-Tien, 39
Chiku, Kazuo, 215
Cianfrocca, Cinzia, 295
Clemmensen, Peter, 281
Connery, Sean M., 197
Costa, B. B., 250
Cristal, N., 237
Critelli, Giuseppe, 295

Daming, Wei, 246
De Ambroggi, L., 250
de Pádua, F., 243
Decoster, H., 243
Detrano, Robert, 89
Devine, Brian, 167
Diamond, George A., 89
Dionísio, I., 243, 250
Domae, Akira, 185
Donnelly, Thomas M., 111
Duval, Robert D., 89

Edenbrandt, Lars, 167
Elliott, Phil, 129

Fletcher, Ross D., 65
Florek, Robert C., 33
Francque, L., 243
Freye, Christopher J., 19
Friedman, Peter L., 71
Fujiki, Akira, 25
Furuta, Tatsuji, 249

Garcia-Alves, Mário, 243
Gardner, Martin J., 129
Geselowitz, David B., 75
Goldman, Martin E., 333
Gomes, Joseph, 333
Goto, Yuichiro, 163
Gotsman, Mervyn S., 175, 339
Gotti, G., 244
Grande, Peer, 281
Grasso, Renato, 9
Gregory, Gavin, 197
Guindo, J., 249

Harumi, Kenichi, 246
Hasin, Yonathan, 339
Hatala, Robert, 247
Hayashi, Hiroshi, 244, 253, 305, 315
Hendler, N., 237
Henkin, Robert, 229
Hiejima, Kazumasa, 71
Hinohara, Tomoaki, 281
Hirai, Makoto, 244, 305, 315
Hirao, Kenzou, 71
Hiromasa, Shuichi, 119
Hisatome, Ichiro, 53
Horowitz, Steven F., 333
Howe, Catherine M., 19
Hsu, Kwan-Lih, 39

Ichihara, Yoshio, 244, 305, 315
Ide, Michiru, 163
Ideker, Raymond E., 19
Ikeda, Noriaki, 185
Inomata, Fumitake, 244
Inoue, Hiroshi, 246
Ishihara, Tadayuki, 345
Ishikawa, Kyozo, 345
Iwa, Takashi, 203
Izumi, Koichi, 59, 362

Kanemoto, Nariaki, 163
Karasik, Pamela, 65
Katila, Toivo, 143
Kinoshita, Shinji, 361
Klersy, C., 250
Kligfield, Paul, 111
Kondo, Kazumasa, 305, 315
Kornreich, Fred, 245
Kors, Jan A., 263

Kotake, Hiroshi, 53
Kupersmith, Joel, 119
Kurata, Yasutaka, 53
Kurita, Akira, 79
Kuwahara, Masayoshi, 215

Lacerda, A. P., 243, 250
Laks, Michael M., 245
Lant, John, 129
Leiniö, Matti, 143
Li, Zhen-Yuan, 119
Liebman, Jerome, 245
Lin, Fang-Yue, 39
Lo, Huey-Ming, 39
Luria, Myron H., 175
Lux, Robert L., 287

Mashiba, Hiroto, 53
Macchi, Emilio, 250
Macfarlane, Peter W., 167
Macieira-Coelho, E., 243, 250
Madoery, C., 249
Magid, Norman M., 111
Magris, R., 244
Mahler, Yona, 175
Mäkijärvi, Markku, 143
Maldonado, Claudio, 119
Mangiardi, Lucia, 9
Mann, David E., 33
Maruyama, Toshiharu, 79
Mason, Jay W., 323
Mastrobuoni, G., 244
Matsuoka, Satoshi, 53
Matza, Deborah, 333
Miyagawa, Masahito, 345
Miyaguchi, Kazuhiko, 253
Miyahara, Hideo, 185
Miyamae, Shun-ichi, 45
Miyamoto, Jiro, 53
Mizumaki, Koichi, 25
Mizuno, Kyoichi, 79
Montague, Terrence J., 245
Monteiro, F., 243
Montonen, Juha, 143
Moran, John F., 229
Moratti, P., 244
Morise, Anthony P., 89
Murakawa, Yuji, 246

Nadeau, Réginald, 247
Nagasaka, Makoto, 315
Nagayoshi, Hirokazu, 79
Nakamura, Haruo, 79
Nakayama, Kohji, 163
Nassar, Hisham, 339
Negroni, M. S., 250
Nenonen, Jukka, 143
Niemann, James T., 245
Nieminen, Markku S., 143
Nigri, Antonio, 295
Nishioka, Toshihiko, 79
Nollo, Giandomenico, 9
Noritake, Masayuki, 79
Nozaki, Akira, 246

Okada, Fumihilo, 361
Okazaki, Osamu, 246
Okin, Peter M., 111
Okishige, Kaoru, 71
Oreto, Giuseppe, 355
Osvald, R., 247

Pádua, F., 250
Palisaitis, Donald, 247
Palmieri, M., 244
Parker, Thomas S., 111
Parmley, William W., 221
Pearl, William, 197
Pelliccia, Francesco, 295
Pieper, Karen S., 281
Plonsey, Robert, 76
Pollack, Arthur, 339
Pracka, H., 248
Préda, István, 247

Rautaharju, Pentti M., 245
Reiter, Michael J., 33
Romberg, D., 248
Rudy, Y., 245
Rúta, J., 248
Ruttkay-Nedecký, I., 247

Sahakian, Alan, 1
Saito, Hidehiko, 305, 315
Sapoznikov, Dan, 175
Sasayama, Shigetake, 25
Sato, Toshiro, 185
Satullo, Gaetano, 355
Savard, Pierre, 247
Sevilla, Dorina C., 281
Sawada, Yoshihiro, 53
Scanlon, Patrick J., 229
Scimone, Ignazio M., 355
Scurlock, Bruce, 229
Selker, Harry P., 245
Selvester, Ronald H. Startt, 19, 157, 161
Shapira, Oz M., 273
Sharp, Sally D., 323
Shaw, Leslee, 101
Shenasa, Mohammad, 247
Shiga, Yukio, 249
Shiono, Toyohisa, 215
Shirataka, Masuo, 185
Siltanen, Pentti, 143
Slocum, Janet, 1
Snoeck, J., 243
Solomon, Allen, 65
Speranza, Giorgio, 9
Stack, Nancy C., 19
Stamler, Jonathan S., 333
Stefenelli, Thomas, 221
Stocke, Karen, 101
Stroink, Gerhard, 129
Sugano, Shigeru, 215
Sugimoto, Tsuneaki, 246
Survila, L., 248
Suzuki, Akira, 244, 305, 315
Suzuki, Fumio, 71
Suzuki, Humio, 71
Swartz, John F., 65
Swiryn, Steven, 1
Szathmáry, V., 247

Taccardi, Bruno, 250
Takase, Bonpei, 79
Takatsu, Fumimaro, 249, 305
Tani, Masanao, 25
Terazawa, Tetsuro, 305
Thomas, C. W., 245
Toivonen, Lauri, 143
Tomita, Yasushi, 244, 305, 315
Tracy, Cynthia M., 65
Tseng, Chuen-Den, 39
Tseng, Yung-Zu, 39
Tsubone, Hirokazu, 215
Tsubota, Makoto, 203
Tsuya, Tsuneo, 345
Tsuzuki, Jitsuki, 253

Uehata, Akimi, 79

Vaicekavicius, E., 248
van Bemmel, Jan H., 263
van Herpen, Gerard, 263
van Oosterom, Adriaan, 76
Verherstraeten, M., 243
Viñolas, X., 249

Wagner, Galen S., 19, 281
Wagner, Nancy B., 19, 281
Waksman, Ron, 339
Wallerson, Donald C., 111
Wang, Paul J., 71
Watarai, Masato, 249
Weisman, Idelle M., 197
Wiens, Robert D., 101
Wierzbicka, M., 248
Wikman-Coffelt, Joan, 221
Wranicz, J. K., 248
Wu, Shao T., 221
Wu, Teh-Lu, 39

Yokota, Mitsuhiro, 253
Yoshida, Shigeki, 25
Yotsukura, Masayuki, 345
Younis, Liwa, 101
Yuan, Shiwen, 203

Zareba, W., 249
Zeballos, R. Jorge, 197
Zee-Cheng, Christopher, 119
Zielińska, M., 248
Zilio, G., 244